

Unit 1 The way we are

Lesson A People in a hurry pp. 2-3

Exercise 1

- Craig is a reckless driver.
- Lucia always arrives late.
- Carlos is waiting patiently.
- Emily walks fast / quickly.
- Laila is talking quietly.
- Tom seems rude / impolite.
- Tamara plays tennis well.
- Joe and Kay are dressed formally.

Exercise 2

automatically
carefully, nicely
late
impatient, slow
reckless
serious
properly, strongly, well
patiently
differently
fast
quickly

Exercise 3

A

- slowly
- good / hard / fast / quick
- easily / fast / quickly
- quick / fast
- carefully
- well

B

Answers will vary.

Lesson B Personality and character pp. 4-5

Exercise 1

A

P	R	A	C	T	I	C	A	L	O	D
D	P	L	O	A	T	B	F	K	S	J
L	O	R	E	L	I	A	B	L	E	S
T	G	T	P	E	B	M	D	W	L	O
A	F	V	J	N	P	C	I	H	F	R
Q	B	I	E	T	S	H	V	N	I	G
H	G	E	N	E	R	O	U	S	S	A
R	K	E	L	D	G	O	K	D	H	N
U	O	U	T	G	O	I	N	G	T	I
O	Y	C	R	L	S	Q	E	Y	I	Z
E	A	S	Y	G	O	I	N	G	Q	E
X	B	A	I	P	N	A	Z	D		

B

- talented
- disorganized
- practical
- outgoing
- generous
- reliable
- easygoing
- selfish

Exercise 2

- dishonest
- unfriendly
- unreliable
- disorganized
- impatient
- inconsiderate

Answers to the questions will vary. Possible answers may include:

- I'm honest. I always tell the truth.
- She's friendly. She always takes time to talk to me.
- He's unreliable. He's always late.
- I'm disorganized. I can never find anything!
- I'm impatient. I can't wait in lines.
- They're inconsiderate. They always play their music loudly.

Exercise 3

- b
- a
- a
- b
- b
- a
- b
- a

Exercise 4

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

- My older brother's pretty reliable. I think I'm pretty unreliable.
- My grandmother's incredibly friendly. I think I'm very friendly, too.
- My parents are fairly easygoing. I'm totally laid-back.
- My mother's not impatient at all. I'm the opposite. I'm extremely impatient.
- My cousin's really practical. I'm not like him at all.
- My best friend's very honest. I'm honest, too.

Lesson C He's always wasting time. pp. 6-7

Exercise 1

- Jedd is always leaving work early.
- Reba is always listening to music / her MP3 player.
- John is always sleeping.
- Kayo is always eating junk food / chips.
- Yasmin is always talking on the phone / on her cell phone.
- Chad is always reading comic books / books / magazines.

Exercise 2

- She's always canceling plans!
- He's always losing stuff.
- She's always telling jokes.
- She's always buying things.
- He's always helping people.

1. *Sam* 's always doing
Fatema at least
2. *Jody* was always borrowing
Pam X
3. *Sandy* was always canceling
Natsuko X
4. *Daniel* 's always listening
Sarah at least
5. *Alejandro* 're always going
Diana at least

Exercise 4

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. When I was little, I was always eating candy.
2. My friends and I are always telling jokes.
3. I have some bad habits. I'm always forgetting things.
4. My best friend is always working late.
5. My parents are always traveling.
6. My favorite teacher in high school was always telling us funny stories.
7. My neighbor is always making noise.

Lesson D Is that a fact? pp. 8–9

Exercise 1

A

famous, talented
accomplished, influential

generous, nice

B

1. Aishwarya Rai lives with her husband and daughter in Mumbai.
2. Rai was born in Mangalore. / Rai moved to Mumbai.
3. Rai started modeling in college.
4. Rai studied architecture in college.
5. Rai won the title of Miss World when she was 21.
6. Rai makes movies in five languages.
7. Rai has a statue in Madame Tussaud's. / Rai was a juror in Cannes, France.
8. Rai feels that it's important to be nice.

Exercise 2

A

was born and raised
started, at the age of
can be
accomplished
called

B

Answers will vary.

Unit 2 Experiences

Lesson A Hopes and dreams pp. 10–11

Exercise 1

A

1. I haven't driven a sports car.
2. I have / haven't gone skiing.
3. I have / haven't learned a second language.
4. I have / haven't seen the Taj Mahal.
5. I have / haven't studied photography.
6. I have / haven't traveled to Europe.
7. I have / haven't tried windsurfing.
8. I have / haven't surfed in Hawai'i.

B

1. has driven a sports car
2. have gone skiing
3. have learned a second language
4. have never / haven't seen the Taj Mahal
5. has studied photography
6. have never / haven't traveled to Europe
7. has never / hasn't tried windsurfing
8. hasn't surfed in Hawai'i

Exercise 2

1. My teacher's gone to the United States many times.
2. My boss has skied in the Swiss Alps several times.

3. I've always wanted to go on a roller coaster.
4. My neighbor has never gone to Canada before.
5. My parents have seen the movie *Titanic* five times.
6. My brothers have tried Vietnamese food once or twice.
7. My best friend has never seen the ocean.
8. I've never had the money to take a vacation.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. I've gone hang gliding once.
2. I've gone rock climbing.
3. I've babysat for my cousin twice.
4. I've only been late to class once recently.
5. I've always wanted to visit Russia.
6. I've never tried cow tongue.
7. I've seen *The Incredibles* six times.
8. I've always wanted to travel abroad.

Lesson B Unusual experiences pp. 12–13

Exercise 1

1. **A** Have, gone
B haven't; Have, done
A went
B was
A loved

3. B 've, wanted
A took
B spoke
3. A Have, tried
B did
A Did, like
B was
A 've gotten
4. A Did, do
B took; Have, been
A haven't; Did, enjoy
B loved

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. Did, go | 5. Did, visit |
| 2. Have, broken | 6. Have, had |
| 3. Have, won | 7. Did, eat |
| 4. Did, ride | 8. Have, lost |

Exercise 3

- Did you try any new foods on your last vacation?
- Have you ever hiked in the mountains?
- Did you see a lot of movies last summer?
- Have you ever walked across a tightrope?
- Have you ever found a lost wallet or cell phone?
- Have you ever forgotten an important appointment?

Answers to the questions will vary. Possible answers may include:

- Yes, I did. I tried oysters. They're delicious.
- Yes, I've hiked in the mountains several times.
- No, I didn't see many movies. I don't go to the movies often.
- No, I've never walked across a tightrope.
- Yes, I found a cell phone in a taxi once.
- No, I've never forgotten an important appointment.

Lesson C I've heard good things . . . pp. 14–15

Exercise 1

- Alex Yeah, I am. Do you want to come?
Jake Cool. Do you have a favorite place?
Jake That sounds great. How do you get there?

- Ki Won That's too bad. Did you study for it?
Ki Won Oh, that sounds hard. Did you finish?

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. Did you? | 5. Do you? |
| 2. Do you? | 6. Have you? |
| 3. Did you? | 7. Are you? |
| 4. Are you? | 8. Have you? |

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

- Do you? Is it scary?
- Have you? What did you see?
- Did you? What did you catch?
- Are you? Is it dangerous?
- Do you? Do you want to go with me sometime?
- Did you? Do you like it?

Lesson D Travel blogs pp. 16–17

Exercise 1

A
She has always wanted to see a baby panda.

- B**
- She arrived in Chengdu on January 23.
 - She saw Mount Emei.
 - Gisele met some people from Canada in the hotel.
 - Joe Trip thinks Gisele should go to see the pandas early.
 - She went to western Sichuan.
 - She's going to Beijing.

Exercise 2

A
fortunately
Unfortunately
Amazingly
Fortunately
Unfortunately
Unfortunately
amazingly

B
Answers will vary.

Unit 3 Wonders of the World

Lesson A Human wonders pp. 18–19

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. h the most expensive | 5. g the narrowest |
| 2. f the longest | 6. b the most famous |
| 3. c the most | 7. a the tallest |
| 4. e the youngest | 8. d the fastest |

Exercise 2

- the biggest
- the easiest / best
- the cheapest / least expensive

- the most crowded / busiest
- the largest / biggest
- the thinnest
- the best / cheapest / most reasonable
- the worst / most terrible

Exercise 3

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 1. the cheapest | 5. the most amazing |
| 2. the worst | 6. the most |
| 3. the most | 7. the most wonderful |
| 4. the quietest | 8. the most delicious |

may include:

1. The cheapest place to go shopping is downtown.
2. The worst place to go shopping is in the mall.
3. The West Village has the most restaurants.
4. Forest Valley is the quietest neighborhood.
5. The most amazing building I've ever seen is the Guggenheim.
6. Fifth Avenue has the most traffic.
7. The most wonderful city I've ever visited is Prague.
8. The most delicious pastries are sold at Ana's Bakery.

Lesson B Natural wonders pp. 20–21

Exercise 1

A

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1. volcano | 4. mountain |
| 2. canyon | 5. glacier |
| 3. desert | 6. ocean |

Answer to question: Nature

B

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1. Canyon | 4. Desert |
| 2. Ocean | 5. glacier |
| 3. mountain | 6. volcano |

Exercise 2

1. How wide; They're 10.8 kilometers wide.
2. How large / big; It's 4 million square kilometers.
3. How cold; It can reach minus 89.2° Celsius.
4. How long; It's 5,971 kilometers long.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. Q How big is the North Island?
A It's 115,777 square kilometers.
2. Q How long is the Wakato River?
A It's 425 kilometers long.
3. Q How high / tall is Mount Ruapehu?
A It's 2,797 meters high / tall.
4. Q How high / tall is Mount Cook?
A It's 3,754 meters high.
5. Q How big / large is Lake Hauruko?
A It's 462 meters deep.
6. Q How wide is South Island?
A It's 450 kilometers wide at its widest part.
7. Q How deep are the caves at Ellis Basin?
A They're over 1,000 meters deep.

Lesson C I had the best time. pp. 22–23

Exercise 1

1. *Mark* Yeah, it really is.
Mark It sure does.
2. *Kyong* It sure is.
Kyong Really? I didn't know that.
Kyong They really are.
3. *Kacie* It really was.
Kacie We really should.

1. A the coolest

- B the best
2. A the worst
 3. B the most incredible
 4. A the most amazing

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. It sure does! And camping was the coolest idea!
2. It really was. I had the best time.
3. We really should. It's the most beautiful day.
4. It sure is. This is the most relaxing vacation I've ever taken.

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Lesson D Is that a fact? pp. 24–25

Exercise 1

A

- 3 the driest weather
- 4 the most time zones
- 5 the smallest population
- 4 the farthest south
- 3 the strongest winds
- 1 the most ice
- 4 the most daylight
- 2 the coldest temperature

B

1. F Antarctica is the world's fifth largest continent.
2. T
3. F Antarctica gets the same amount of rain as the Sahara Desert.
4. F Antarctica's six months of nonstop daylight begins in September. / Antarctica's six months of nonstop daylight ends in March.
5. F About 4,000 people live in Antarctica during the summer. / About 1,000 people live in Antarctica during the winter.

Exercise 2

A

1. The Sahara Desert, the largest desert in the world, covers 9.1 million square kilometers of land in North Africa.
2. The sand dunes, the highest dunes in the world, are the biggest tourist attraction in the Sahara.
3. The Qattara Depression in Egypt's Sahara, one of the lowest points in Africa, is 133 meters below sea level.
4. The Libyan Sahara, the driest place in the desert, has the least amount of animal or plant life.

B

Answers will vary.

Exercise 1

1. Jeff watch
Jeff to read, to think / think
Paul do
2. Kaya to change
Kaya to stay
Liz to help
3. Kyle clean
Naomi do
Kyle play

Exercise 2

1. get me to try one
2. has me come home early
3. make me practice every day
4. lets me have the remote
5. wants me to pay the bill
6. ask me to prepare dinner
7. help me wash the dishes
8. tells me to speak louder

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. My parents want me to go to a really competitive college.
2. My best friend often asks me to help her study for her math test.
3. Our English teacher sometimes has us write long essays.
4. I always tell my friend to call at any time.
5. I can't get my family members to agree about anything!
6. Parents shouldn't let their kids stay out too late.
7. My friends sometimes help me to be a better person.
8. I can't make my parents buy me a computer.
9. My mom always has me wash the dishes.
10. I'm always telling my friend to be quiet in the library.

Lesson B Family memories pp. 28-29

Exercise 1

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. immediate | 6. stepmother |
| 2. aunt; niece | 7. half brothers |
| 3. brother-in-law, uncle | 8. blended |
| 4. cousin | 9. stepdaughter |
| 5. nephew | 10. great-grandmother |

Exercise 2

- Mom used to live; 'd spend / used to spend
 Mom used to love; used to / would / 'd bring
 Mom used to / would / 'd go, would always / always used to cook
 Mom used to have, used to / would / 'd watch

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 1

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. If you ask me, children and adolescents don't exercise enough these days.
2. I think you should always study a foreign language.
3. I don't think anyone needs a new cell phone every year.
4. It seems like Japanese students have a lot of schoolwork.
5. It seems to me that people get married too young, perhaps.
6. If you ask me, children should spend more time outside!

Exercise 2

- | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. You I agree with you. | 3. You That's true. |
| You Definitely. | You Oh, I know. |
| 2. You Absolutely. | |
| You You're right. | |

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. Definitely. I think they're good in an emergency.
2. I know. I think it's better / cheaper to rent movies.
3. That's for sure. It seems there just isn't time to cook a nice dinner.
4. Definitely. I think it's important to be able to speak more than one language.
5. That's true. It seems like my dad is always working.

Lesson D Family activities pp. 32-33

Exercise 1

A

personal

B

1. b 2. c 3. a 4. b 5. a

C

1. He has three children.
2. Five of them are coming for dinner.
3. She's coming over to see her great-nieces and -nephews.
4. Mark and Laura used to do the cooking together.
5. He is going to make tacos.

Exercise 2

A

When I was a kid
 In those days
 Today
 Nowadays

B

Answers will vary.

Exercise 1

1. a bottle of, a carton of
2. a can of, a jar of
3. a box of, a bag of
4. a jar of, a package / box of
5. a package / bag of, a can of
6. a package of, a carton of

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. a jar of olives | 5. a box of cookies |
| 2. a carton of eggs | 6. two loaves of bread |
| 3. a liter / bottle of soda | 7. a bag of potato chips |
| 4. a bottle of ketchup | 8. two cans of pineapple |

Exercise 3

- a little
not much
many
very few
a few
less
fewer

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Lesson B A question of taste pp. 36–37

Exercise 1

B	A	K	E	D	X	L	Y	Q	B
A	B	L	M	A	R	R	T	E	G
R	O	A	S	T	P	A	I	P	R
B	I	C	M	R	Z	W	Y	I	I
E	L	S	M	O	K	E	D	C	L
C	E	D	C	J	E	L	M	K	L
U	D	F	R	I	E	D	P	E	
E	Z	T	S	T	E	A	M	E	D
D	M	U	X	P	Y	R	I	D	P

Exercise 2

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| 1. bread | 5. yogurt |
| 2. ice cream | 6. noodles |
| 3. grapes | 7. cheese |
| 4. pizza | |

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| 1. fish | 5. potatoes |
| 2. meat | 6. chicken |
| 3. carrots | 7. cucumbers |
| 4. vegetables | |

Exercise 3

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. too much, enough | 4. too |
| 2. too many; too much | 5. enough; too much |
| 3. too much; too | 6. enough; enough |

Exercise 4

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. too many | 5. enough |
| 2. enough | 6. too |
| 3. too | 7. enough |
| 4. enough | 8. too many |

Answers to the questions will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. I eat three snacks a day.
2. No. I don't eat many vegetables.
3. I always eat too much and often feel too full after a meal.
4. No. I rarely exercise.
5. Yes. I eat a lot at lunch.
6. No. I never eat too quickly.
7. No. I drink a lot of tea, but not enough water.
8. No. I eat too many carbohydrates.

Lesson C Whatever you're having. pp. 38–39

Exercise 1

- Imani* whichever is easier for you
Imani either one is fine
Imani either way is fine
Imani whatever you're having

Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

- You* Oh, I don't care. Whatever you prefer.
You It doesn't matter. Either one is fine with me.
You Whatever you prefer.
You Either one. Whichever is easier.
You Either one is OK. Whatever you're having.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

- Nora* No, thanks. Maybe later.
Nora No, thanks. I'm fine.
Peggy I'm OK for now. But thanks.
Nora I'm fine, really.
Nora I'm OK for now. Maybe later.

Exercise 4

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. Either one is fine. Whatever you're having.
2. I'm OK for now. But thanks for asking.
3. I love both, really. Either one is fine.
4. It doesn't matter to me. Whichever is easier for you.
5. Whatever you prefer. I like both.

Lesson D The world's favorite snacks pp. 40–41

Exercise 1

- A**
cucumber
toothpaste
lemon juice
baking soda
salt
cream of tartar
white vinegar

1. d 4. c
2. f 5. b
3. e 6. a

Exercise 2

A

For example
like/ such as

like/ such as
for example

B

Answers will vary.

Unit 6 Managing life

Lesson A Making plans pp. 42–43

Exercise 1

1. *Ahmed* are you doing
Finn I'm just going
Ahmed I'm going
Finn I'll stop by
Ahmed I'll make
Finn I have
Ahmed I'll wait
Finn I'll be
2. *Leah* I'm going to take
Mom I'll meet
Leah I won't need; I'll get
Mom Are you bringing
Leah is coming
Leah you're going to like

Exercise 2

- Millie* 'm meeting / 'm going to meet Greg for dinner
Millie have my guitar lesson
Millie leaves / is leaving at 7:00
Millie 'm going to call Heidi
Millie have an eye doctor appointment
Raquel 'll go

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

- I'm going to the theater tonight.
- Not really. I'm just going to my parents' house for dinner.
- Yes, I have to go to the dentist.
- I'm having / going to have dinner with my roommate.
- I think I'll take a nap!

Lesson B Problems and solutions pp. 44–45

Exercise 1

A

- | | |
|---------------|------------|
| 1. living | 6. fun |
| 2. impression | 7. sure |
| 3. difference | 8. mistake |
| 4. best | 9. math |
| 5. mind | 10. sense |

B

- A make up your mind
A make sense
B do the math

- A make a good impression
B make a difference; make a living
A make sure
- A make a mistake
B do your best
A make fun of

Exercise 2

Dear Daphne,
I'd rather not; I've got to
Dear Miguel,
You're going to have to; You'd better
Dear Daphne,
I ought to; I'd rather
Dear Risa,
You'd better; you might want to

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

- I've got to make up my mind about a summer job.
- I'd better clean the house before my parents visit.
- I don't have to write a report or give an oral presentation.
- I ought to read more books.
- I'd rather read a magazine.
- I'm going to have to go to the bank, go grocery shopping, and pick up my laundry.

Lesson C I've got to get going. pp. 46–47

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. to go | 4. better go |
| 2. going | 5. call you back |
| 3. call you later | 6. to have to run |

Exercise 2

- b Sure. Talk to you later.
- a No problem. (I) Got to go, too. Bye.
- b OK. Catch you later.
- a OK. See you later.
- b Yeah, nice talking to you, too.
- b OK. I better go, too.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

- Not really. I've got to go to English class. Can I call you back?
Talk to you later.

2. I'm late for English class. I'll call you later.
 Catch you later.
 3. I'm sorry I can't talk right now. I've got to run to English class.
 OK. Got to go.
 4. I have to go to English class now. I've got to get going.
 OK. See you tomorrow.

Lesson D Less is more pp. 48–49

Exercise 1

A

- Heading 1: Save time
 Heading 2: Save space
 Heading 3: Save money

1. e 3. a 5. f 7. d
 2. g 4. b 6. c

C

1. T 3. F 5. D
 2. D 4. T 6. T

Exercise 2

A

1. as long as / provided that
 2. unless
 3. as long as / provided that

B

Answers will vary.

Unit 7 Relationships

Lesson A Circle of friends pp. 50–51

Exercise 1

1. — 4. that; who
 2. that; that 5. that; —
 3. —; that 6. that

Exercise 2

- (that / which)
 (that / who)
 (that / who)
 (that / which)
 (that / who)
 (that / which)

Exercise 3

1. (who / that) lives in South Korea
 2. (that / which) her family owns
 3. (that / which) sells handmade paper
 4. (that / which) has rose petals in it
 5. (that / who) I spoke to in Korean
 6. (that / which) served traditional Korean food

Exercise 4

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. who speaks three languages
 2. I try to avoid
 3. that have a lot of sales
 4. that meets every Friday morning
 5. my boyfriend makes
 6. that's / who's famous

Lesson B Dating pp. 52–53

Exercise 1

1. away 5. out
 2. up 6. away
 3. down 7. up
 4. back 8. back

Exercise 2

1. write back 5. come back
 2. work out 6. grow up
 3. get along 7. sign up
 4. go away

Missing words in sentence: break up

Exercise 3

- Jorge* broke up
Tina going out
Jorge work out; got / were getting along
Tina hanging out
Jorge turn out

Exercise 4

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. I get along well with my sister because we are very similar.
 2. I love going away all the time!
 3. We like hanging out at coffee shops.
 4. No. I'm bad at writing back on time.
 5. I would really like to sign up for a drawing class.
 6. I've already moved far away from home!

Lesson C She's just a bit odd. pp. 54–55

Exercise 1

1. *B* He's probably just tired.
B I guess he's kind of disorganized.
A I think he's doing a bit too much.
A I guess he's sort of stressed out.
 2. *A* Maybe she's just shy.
B It just takes a little time.
B I think it's sort of hard to fit in.
A I guess making friends is hard in a way.

Exercise 2

1. *Lee* I love Thai food.
Kyra It was a little spicy, though.
Kyra It was really nice, though.

2. Brad He's here for two weeks.
Brad He's pretty shy, though.
Brad I'll find out when he's free.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

- I guess I'm kind of bad at playing tennis. I'm really great at playing chess, though.
- I'm a little disorganized. I'm always on time, though.
- English grammar is really difficult. I really love reading in English, though.
- My friend is always complaining. She's very generous, though.
- I can't stand country music. I love folk music, though.

Lesson D New friends, old friends pp. 56–57

Exercise 1

A

Meeting people offline, phone apps, social networking

- B**
1. T
2. F
3. F
4. F
5. D
6. D

Exercise 2

A

both
Both of us
neither of us
both
both
both of us

B

Answers will vary.

Lesson A Wishes pp. 58–59

Exercise 1

A

- James wishes he had a new car.
- Emi and Sue wish they had a bigger apartment.
- Joey wishes he were taller.
- Esteban and Pilar wish they had two TVs.
- Al wishes he were a better cook.
- Li-ming wishes she didn't live in the city.

B

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. had, would buy | 4. had, wouldn't have |
| 2. lived, would have | 5. weren't, would eat |
| 3. were, would score | 6. lived, would be |

Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

- had more free time during the week; had more free time during the week, I'd exercise more
- were stronger; were stronger, I would be better at sports
- could fly a plane; could fly a plane, I would travel all over the world
- weren't so busy; weren't so busy, I would have more time to hang out with my friends
- weren't so far away; weren't so far away, I could see them more often
- were taking the same class; were taking the same class, he / she could help me study
- had a new laptop; had a new laptop, I could search the Internet faster
- didn't have a test tomorrow; didn't have a test tomorrow, I'd go to the movies tonight
- lived in Paris; lived in Paris, I'd eat a croissant every day

Lesson B Life's little dilemmas pp. 60–61

Exercise 1

- | | |
|--------|----------|
| 1. to | 4. about |
| 2. for | 5. with |
| 3. for | 6. about |

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

- A forget about
B remind, about
- A borrow, from
B worry about
- A buy, for
B talk to
- A lend, to
B pay for
- A ask, for
B think about

Exercise 3

- would you say, met; Would you ask
- saw, would you do; Would you call
- would you do, had; Would you scream
- broke, would you feel; Would you offer
- would you react, won; Would you feel
- would you say, complained; Would you apologize

Exercise 4

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

- If I met a famous athlete, I'd say, "I really admire you!" I would definitely ask for an autograph.
- If I saw an accident, I would call an ambulance right away.
- If I had a spider on my leg, I would be scared. I don't know if I would scream.

4. If I broke my mother's camera, I would feel very sad and offer to replace it.
5. If my friend won a trip to Hawai'i, I would be happy for her, not jealous.
6. If my neighbors complained about my music, I would say I'm sorry and turn it down.

Lesson C *If I were you, . . .* pp. 62–63

Exercise 1

Nina If I were you, I'd

Nina I would / you could

Nina I wouldn't; you might want to / I would

Nina You could / I would / you might want to

Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. If I were you, I'd talk to the teacher.
2. You might want to get a bandage.
3. You could call a friend for a ride.
4. I would put some water on it.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. would get some coffee
2. wouldn't stay out long / 'd use the umbrella
3. I were you, I'd close the window
4. might want to wear a coat

Exercise 4

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. Wow. That would be awesome!
2. Sure. That would be great.

3. Definitely. That would be incredible.
4. Cool. That would be fun.

Lesson D *Any regrets?* pp. 64–65

Exercise 1

A

age, culture, gender

B

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. paragraph 4 | 4. paragraph 3 |
| 2. paragraph 2 | 5. paragraph 1 |
| 3. paragraph 5 | |

C

- | | |
|-------------------|------------|
| 1. normal | 4. younger |
| 2. worse for some | 5. more |
| 3. didn't do | 6. useful |

Exercise 2

A

'd definitely quit, probably wouldn't work

'd / would definitely buy

'd / would definitely invite, probably wouldn't invite

'd / would probably try

B

Answers will vary.

Unit 9 Tech savvy?

Lesson A *Tech support* pp. 66–67

Exercise 1

A

1. Do you know which battery I should buy?
2. Can you tell me where they are?
3. Can you remember when you last changed it?
4. Do you have any idea how much it costs?

B

1. I have no idea why it isn't working.
2. I don't know when I last changed it.
3. I wonder if I should buy two batteries.

C

Woman I have no idea why it isn't working.

Clerk Can you remember when you last changed it?

Woman I don't know when I last changed it.

Woman Do you know which battery I should buy?

Woman Do you have any idea how much it costs?

Woman Can you tell me where they are?

Woman I wonder if I should buy two batteries.

Exercise 2

A

1. if you can download music from this website
2. how you put them on your phone
3. if there's a charge for each song
4. if you can buy just one song
5. how you pay for the songs
6. how you make a playlist
7. if there are any free songs
8. if I can put it on my tablet, too

B

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. I don't know if you can download music from this website.
2. I don't know how you put them on your phone.
3. I'm not sure if there's a charge for each song.
4. I'm not sure if you can buy just one song.
5. I have no idea how to pay for the songs.
6. I have no idea how to make a playlist.
7. I can't remember if there are any free songs.
8. I can't remember if you can put it on your tablet, too.

Exercise 1

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. put it down | 6. put them on |
| 2. take it apart | 7. set it up |
| 3. take them off | 8. look it up |
| 4. throw it away | 9. put them away |
| 5. turn it off | 10. print them out |

Exercise 2

- Kate* turn down the air conditioning
Ruth turn on the radio
Ruth turn up the volume
Kate hook up the computer
Ruth pick up the monitor
Kate plug in all the cables

Exercise 3

- A* put on your hat and gloves
put your hat and gloves on
B take them off
- A* look up the new words
look the new words up
B look them up
- A* put in the DVD
put the DVD in
B take it out
- A* put away the dishes
put the dishes away
B throw them away

Exercise 4

- how to set up voicemail on this phone
 - where to plug in the headphones
 - how to use your TV remote
 - how to look up information
 - what to do
 - how to change the password
- Survey answers will vary.

Lesson C On the other hand, ... pp. 70-71

Exercise 1

A

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. f | 4. a |
| 2. e | 5. b |
| 3. c | 6. d |

B

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

- That's true. I think some TV shows are educational, though.
- I don't know. I think they can be kind of fun.
- Maybe. But they're certainly safer.
- On the other hand, you don't need a stamp to send an email.

3. I know what you mean, but they can do a lot of research.

6. I'm not so sure. Don't you think the photos are good?

Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

- Texting is really convenient. But it's really annoying when you're trying to have a conversation with someone who's texting at the same time. You know what I mean?
- Video calling is so convenient. You can really stay in touch with people far away. You know?
- Blogging is bizarre. You put so much of your personal life on the computer. You know what I'm saying?
- Online video clips are often really funny. They're a good way to take a break. You know what I mean?
- Tablets are a good way to read books. You can take one with you anywhere. You know?
- Social networking is changing the way we get news. You know what I'm saying?

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

- I don't know. I think it's great they learn how to use computers when they're so young. You know?
- I'm not so sure. Don't you think they can learn how to manage time when going to school and working? You know what I mean?
- Maybe. But when you need to do work or get in touch with someone quickly, it's easy to do. You know what I'm saying?
- Well, some websites make it easy to check information. You know what I mean?

Lesson D Identity theft pp. 72-73

Exercise 1

A

Don't Be a Victim – How You Can Avoid Spam

B

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. b | 4. b |
| 2. a | 5. a |
| 3. a | 6. b |

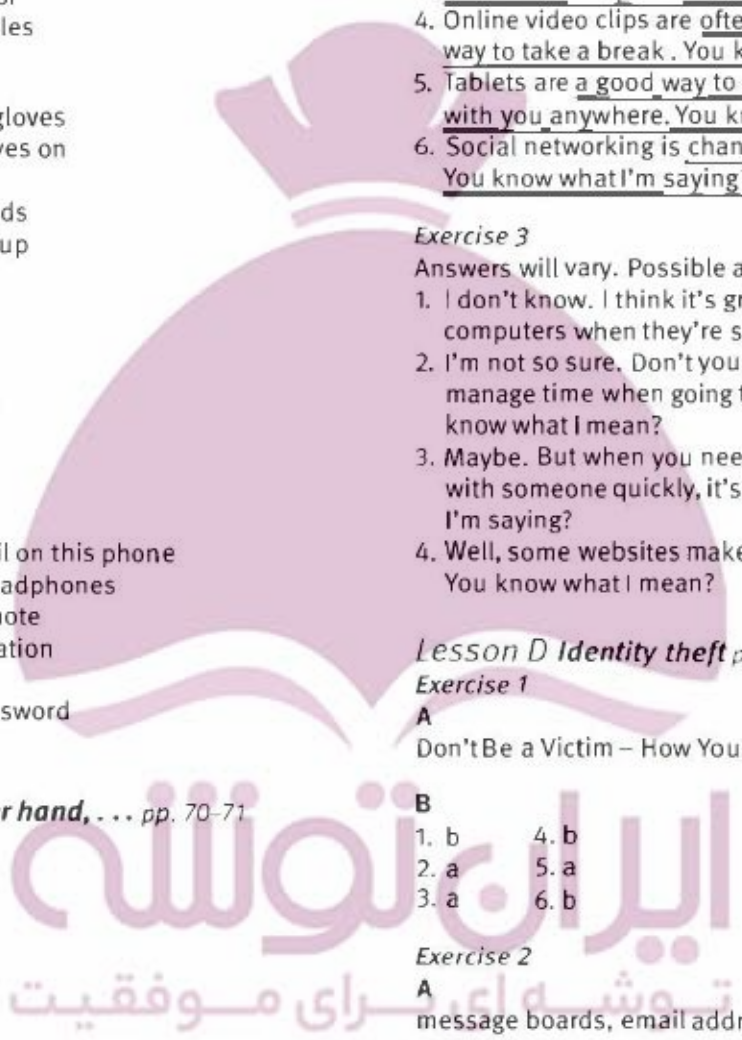
Exercise 2

A

message boards, email address
 respond
 spam-filtering software
 Answers will vary.
 friends and family

B

Answers will vary.



Exercise 1

A

- 's been doing yard work; 's planted
- have been shopping; 've spent
- 's been running; has, finished
- 's been cooking; 's grilled
- have been skiing; 've had
- 's been doing; 's washed

B

- for 4. in
- in 5. since
- since 6. for

Exercise 2

- A How long have you been studying Spanish?
B I've been studying Spanish for seven months.
A How many words have you learned?
B I've learned about 250 words.
- A How long have you been playing baseball?
B I've been playing baseball for 18 years.
A How many games have you won this season?
B I've won 12 out of 15 games.

Exercise 3

A

- have, been doing
- have, gone
- have, been hanging out
- have, eaten out
- Have, been studying
- have, made
- have, overslept
- have, been thinking
- have, read
- Have, been exercising

B

Answers will vary.

Lesson B Movies pp. 76–77

Exercise 1



Across

- thriller
- war
- comedy
- true
- jerker
- action

Down

- science
- animated
- musical
- horror

Exercise 2

comedies
set in, play
love story
endings
hilarious
take place
costumes
subtitled
stunts

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4 Ann still

Gus yet
Ann already; yet Gus still
Ann yet

Lesson C I was wondering . . . pp. 78–79

Exercise 1

- Raoul* I was wondering if I could *Raoul*
Would it be all right if I *Raoul* Would it
be OK
- Josie* I wanted to
Josie I was wondering if you could *Josie*
I was wondering,

Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

- ask you if Ally could stay here
- borrow your car to pick up Ally at the airport
- do you want to go sightseeing with us Saturday
- if I organized a party here Saturday night
- used your computer to check Ally's return flight

Exercise 3

- A All right. What time?
- M All right. What did you want to talk about?
- A Sure. It's very easy.
- A OK. What do you need?

Lesson D Reviews pp. 80–81

Exercise 1

A

a phone app, a video game, a Web app

- B**
1. F (It adds special effects to videos you already made.)
 2. F (Some are free; you have to buy others.)
 3. F (it's a science fiction action video game.)
 4. F (it's not suitable for sensitive people.)
 5. T
 6. T
 7. F (You can play a virtual guitar.)
 8. F (it's for everyone even if you've been playing for years.)

Exercise 2
A
 Although / Even though
 Although / Even though
 Even if

B
 Answers will vary.

Unit 11 Impressions

Lesson A Speculating pp. 82–83

Exercise 1

1. must be learning to drive
It could / might be his first lesson.
2. may be taking a driving test
It must not / can't be his first lesson.
3. might be the best student
She must feel / be feeling proud.
4. could be taking a hard test
She might / could be nervous.
5. must be the winners
They must practice a lot.
6. can't be the winners
They must be disappointed.

Exercise 2

1. *Mandy* must be
Molly might be
Mandy must be practicing
Molly can't be
Mandy could be
2. *Jason* can't be
Peter might be
Jason must play
Peter must be
Jason could be

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Lesson B Ups and downs pp. 84–85

Exercise 1

A

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. amazed | 5. boring |
| 2. annoyed | 6. surprising |
| 3. exciting | 7. scary |
| 4. frustrating | |

Answer to question: anxious

B

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. annoying | 5. amazing |
| 2. surprised | 6. excited |
| 3. bored | 7. frustrated |
| 4. scared | |

Exercise 2

<i>Email 1:</i>	<i>Email 2:</i>
excited	exciting
interesting	disappointed
pleased	embarrassing
fascinating	confused
shocked	annoyed
jealous	frustrated
	worried

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. I would feel disappointed if I failed a test that I thought I was prepared for.
It might be embarrassing if my friends found out.
2. I would get worried if she were usually on time.
I might feel a little angry if it's someone who's always late.
3. I might feel scared if the lights went out.
It could be exciting if there was a lot of lightning.
4. I might feel annoyed.
I would probably think that the person was very boring.

Lesson C That must be fun. pp. 86–87

Exercise 1

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. That must be hard.
2. That must be annoying.
3. You must be very worried.
4. You must be excited.
5. You must be sad.
6. That must be painful.

Exercise 2

Walt You see
Reg I see
Walt (leave blank)
Reg you see
Walt I see

Exercise 3

Akina you must be
Omar You see
Akina That must be
Akina I see

Akina that must be
Akina You must be
Akina I see

Lesson D Making an impression pp. 88–89

Exercise 1

A
a child with a special talent

- B**
- | | |
|----------------------|----------------|
| 1. attend | 3. gifted |
| 2. mental breakdowns | 4. stimulating |

- C**
1. William James Sidis is the youngest prodigy mentioned.
 2. Some child prodigies can't make friends easily, have mental breakdowns, and get injured.

easy, and they lose interest in school.
4. Some parents offer a stimulating environment.

Exercise 2

A
Facts:
My child is enrolled in your school.
Last year he was the top student in his class, but this year his grades are slipping.

Impressions and opinions:

I believe that
I feel that
It seems to me that
My impression is that
In my opinion

B
Answers will vary.

Unit 12 In the news

Lesson A Local news pp. 90–91

Exercise 1

1. was closed, was found
were delayed, were canceled
was removed, searched / was searched
was re-opened
2. was rescued
were called
wasn't hurt, was taken, released / was released
3. was broken into, were stolen
was closed off, were interviewed
was seen

Exercise 2

1. The game was delayed for two hours.
2. A ring was stolen from an exhibit.
3. The rock concert was canceled.
4. A wallet was found on a bus.
5. Two people were taken to the hospital.
6. A man was rescued from a fire.

Exercise 3

Answer will vary. Possible answer:
A downtown jewelry store was robbed yesterday. Jewelry, including several valuable necklaces, was stolen. A safe was broken into, and everything inside was taken. Two paintings were stolen as well. A hammer and flashlight were left behind when the robbers ran away. No one was hurt.

Lesson B Natural disasters pp. 92–93

Exercise 1

1. rains; floods
2. hailstorm
3. tornado
4. Hurricane; winds

5. earthquake; Aftershocks
6. lightning; thunderstorm

Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. A fire was started by a candle.
2. A tree was blown down by the wind.
3. A town / city / house was struck by a tornado.
4. A wildfire was caused by lightning.
5. A car windshield / window was cracked by a hailstorm.

Exercise 3

1. The building was partially damaged by the fire.
2. Train service was temporarily disrupted by the storm.
3. Several houses in the area were badly damaged by flash floods.
4. Three firefighters were seriously injured by a wildfire.
5. A small farm was completely destroyed by a tornado.

Lesson C Did you hear about . . . ? pp. 94–95

Exercise 1

Don Have you heard
Don you know
Don guess what / you know what
Nadia You know what / Guess what
Nadia Did you hear about
Don did I tell you

Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Possible answers may include:

1. You know my friend Callie? She got a new laptop for her birthday.
2. Guess what? I won tickets to a concert.
3. Have you heard about the Cubs? They lost last night.
4. Did you hear about the tornado that struck 20 minutes from here?

TV tomorrow.

6. Did I tell you? My brother broke his leg playing soccer.

7. You know what? New York City elected a new mayor.

Exercise 3

1. nothing was stolen
2. they took my favorite bag
3. they didn't tell anyone about it
4. the water was so warm
5. the ending was disappointing
6. it was really expensive

Exercise 4

1. A Did you hear
A The best thing is,
2. A Did I tell you?
A The funny thing is,

Exercise 1

A
online sources and social networking sites

B

1. b
2. a
3. a
4. b
5. a

Exercise 2

A
half
majority
out of
Almost; 20%
None

B
Answers will vary.

